## ST. JOSEPH'S EVENING COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

II SEMESTER BCA EXAMINATIONS - APRIL 2019
OPERATIONS RESEARCH

## Duration: 2.5 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

## SECTION - A

I) Answer any SIX of the following questions.
1.

Find the basic feasible solution by NWCR method to the following transportation problem.

| PLAYER A | PLAYER B |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{1}}$ | $\mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{2}}$ | $\mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{3}}$ | Avaliability |
|  | $\mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{1}}$ | 6 | 5 | 9 | 400 |
|  | $\mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{2}}$ | 3 | 3 | 2 | 500 |
|  | Requirement | 300 | 400 | 200 | 900 |

2. What is Linear Programming problem?
3. Explain MODI method to find optimal solution.
4. Define and write the scope of Operations Research.
5. Explain fair game.
6. Explain the basic concept of network and rules for drawing network diagram.
7. Explain critical path.
8. What do you mean by saddle point? When do you say that a game has saddle point?

## SECTION - B

II) Answer any FOUR of the following questions.
9. Solve the following linear programing problem by using simplex method Maximize $Z=12 x+16 y$ subject to $10 x+20 y \leq 120 ; 8 x+8 y \leq 80 ; x, y \geq 0$.
10. Determine an initial basic feasible solution by least cost entry method

|  | To |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{D}_{\mathbf{1}}$ | $\mathbf{D}_{\mathbf{2}}$ | $\mathbf{D}_{\mathbf{3}}$ | Supply |
|  | $\mathbf{O}_{\mathbf{1}}$ | 2 | 7 | 4 | 5 |
|  | $\mathbf{O}_{\mathbf{2}}$ | 3 | 3 | 1 | 8 |
|  | $\mathbf{O}_{\mathbf{3}}$ | 5 | 4 | 7 | 7 |
|  | $\mathbf{O}_{\mathbf{4}}$ | 1 | 6 | 2 | 14 |
|  | Demand | 7 | 9 | 18 | 34 |

11. Solve the following by Hungarian method that the operating time is minimum.

|  | OPERATOR |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | A | B | $\mathbf{C}$ | $\mathbf{D}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ |
|  | $\mathbf{A}$ | 9 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 7 |
|  | $\mathbf{B}$ | 6 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 10 |
|  | $\mathbf{C}$ | 12 | 13 | 6 | 8 | 8 |
|  | $\mathbf{D}$ | 11 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 9 |
|  | $\mathbf{E}$ | 7 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 14 |

12. Two players $A$ and $B$ match coins. If the coins match, then $A$ gets Rs 5 from B and if the coins do not match B gets Rs 10 from A write the pay-off matrix and then solve the game.
13. Explain Events in the PERT and CPM network.
14. Find the solution of the game by the principle of dominance for the following

| PLAYER | PLAYER B |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{1}}$ | $\mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{2}}$ | $\mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{3}}$ | $\mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{4}}$ |
|  | $\mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{1}}$ | -7 | 0 | 3 | -5 |
|  | $\mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{2}}$ | 7 | -2 | 0 | -4 |
|  | $\mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{3}}$ | -2 | -1 | -2 | 0 |
|  | $\mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{4}}$ | 4 | 2 | 3 | 6 |

## SECTION - C

III) Answer any TWO of the following questions.
15. Solve the following LPP graphically

Maximize $Z=3 x+10 y$
Subject to $x+y \leq 4 ; \quad 2 x+y \leq 6 ; \quad x, y \geq 0$
16. The following details are available regarding a project. Determine the earliest and latest times, the total float for each activities, the critical activities and the project completion time.

| Activity | Predecessor Activity | Duration (weeks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | - | 12 |
| B | A | 7 |
| C | A | 11 |
| D | A | 8 |
| E | A | 6 |
| F | B | 10 |
| G | C | 9 |
| H | D, F | 14 |
| I | E, G | 13 |
| J | H, I | 16 |

17. Use Vogel's approximation method to find the initial basic feasible solution to the transportation problem using the following data.

|  | $\mathbf{D}_{\mathbf{1}}$ | $\mathbf{D}_{\mathbf{2}}$ | $\mathbf{D}_{\mathbf{3}}$ | $\mathbf{D}_{\mathbf{4}}$ | Supply |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{1}}$ | 2 | 3 | 11 | 7 | 6 |
| $\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{2}}$ | 1 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| $\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{3}}$ | 5 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 10 |
| Demand | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 17 |

